# Theoretical Computer Science (Bridging Course)

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# Exercise Sheet 11 Due: 29<sup>th</sup> January 2015

#### Exercise 11.1 (CNF, DNF)

- (a) Convert  $\phi := \neg (p \to q) \lor ((r \lor s) \to (q \lor t)) \lor (\neg p \to \neg v)$  into Conjunctive Normal Form.
- (b) Convert  $\phi := \bigvee_{i=1}^{n} (p_i \leftrightarrow q_i)$  into Disjunctive Normal Form.

### Exercise 11.2 (Derivation, 3 marks)

Give a derivation of  $\phi = B \wedge C$  from the knowledge base

$$KB = \{A, B, A \lor C, K \land E \leftrightarrow A \land B, \neg C \rightarrow D, E \lor F \rightarrow \neg D\},\$$

using the inference rules for propositional logic.

## Exercise 11.3 (Contradiction Theorem)

Prove the contradiction theorem:  $KB \cup \{\varphi\}$  is unsatisfiable iff  $KB \models \neg \varphi$ .

Hint: Deduction Theorem can be useful here.